# CHAPTER II.—HISTORY AND CHRONOLOGY

#### CONSPECTUS

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### PART I.—HISTORY

## Section 1.—Outlines of Canadian History

See list at front of this edition for material under this heading published in previous editions of the Year Book.

### Section 2.—A Bibliography of Canadian History

See list at front of this edition for material under this heading published in previous editions of the Year Book.

### Section 3.—Historical Records

See list at front of this edition for material under this heading published in previous editions of the Year Book.

#### PART II.—CHRONOLOGY

Note.—Events in the General Chronology from 1497 to 1866 are given at pp. 46-50 of the 1947 Year Book. The Ministries and the dates of elections and lengths of sessions of Dominion Parliaments are given in Tables 2 and 5, respectively, of Chapter III. Changes in Provincial Legislatures and Ministries from Confederation to 1923 are given at pp. 75-84 of the 1924 Year Book, from 1924 to 1937 at pp. 110-118 of the 1938 Year Book and from 1934-48 in Tables 13-21, pp. 104-115 of this edition. References regarding these matters are not given in this Chronology.

- 1867. Mar. 29, Royal Assent given to the British North America Act. July 1, The Act came into force; Union of the Province of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick as the Dominion of Canada; Upper and Lower Canada made separate provinces named Ontario and Quebec; Viscount Monck, first Governor General; Sir John A. Macdonald, Prime Minister. Nov. 6, Meeting of the first Dominion Parliament.
- 1868. Apr. 7, Murder of D'Arcy McGee at Ottawa. July 31, The Rupert's Land Act authorizing the acquisition by the Dominion of the Northwest Territories.
- 1869. June 22, Act providing for the govern-ment of the Northwest Territories. Nov. 19, Deed of surrender to the Crown of the Hudson's Bay Company's territorial rights in the Northwest. Outbreak of the Red River Rebellion under Riel.
- 1870. May 12, Act to establish the Province of Manitoba. July 15, Northwest Terri-tories transferred to the Dominion and Manitoba admitted into Confederation. Aug. 24, End of Red River Rebellion.

- 1871. Apr. 2, First Dominion Census (population 3,689,257). Apr. 14, Act establishing uniform currency in the Dominion. May 8, Treaty of Washington signed. July 20, British Columbia entered. July 20, British Columbia encountry Confederation. Dominion undertook to begin construction of a transcontinental entities two years and to com-

- begin construction of a transcontinental railway within two years and to complete it within ten years.

  1872. Canadian Pacific Railway general charter passed by the Dominion Parliament authorizing construction of a transcontinental line by a private company.

  1873. May 23, Act establishing the North West Mounted Police. July 1, Prince Edward Island entered Confederation. Nov. 8, Incorporation of Winnipeg.

  1874. May 26, The Dominion Elections Act. May, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, opened.

  1875. Apr. 8, The Northwest Territories Act establishing a Lieutenant-Governor and a Northwest Territories Council. April-May, Work on the Canadian Pacific railway as a Government line begun at Fort William. June 15, Formation of the Presbyterian Church in Canada.